

$$W = -\frac{G}{2} \int_0^\infty \frac{M^2(r)}{r^2} dr$$

$$\rho(r) = \left(\frac{M}{4\pi r_J^3} \right) \frac{r_J^4}{r^2(r+r_J)^2}$$

$$\Phi(r) = \frac{GM}{r_J} \ln \left(\frac{r}{r+r_J} \right)$$

$$I(R) = I(R_e) \exp \left\{ -b \left[(R/R_e)^{1/n} - 1 \right] \right\}$$

$$L = \int_0^\infty I(R) 2\pi R dR = 8! \frac{e^{7.67}}{(7.67)^8} \pi R_e^2 I(R_e) \approx 7.22 \pi R_e^2 I(R_e)$$